

1A personality adjectives

page 9

1 A Complete the sentences with the adjectives in the box.

bossy crazy easy-going funny generous helpful kind  
noisy patient polite reliable rude serious tidy

- 1 My parents are pretty ..... and relaxed. They don't mind if I stay out late.
- 2 It's very ..... of him to donate so much money to helping homeless people.
- 3 Jack never says please or thank you. He's so .....!
- 4 My dad is a very ..... and thoughtful man. He doesn't joke very much.
- 5 At first, my parents thought I was ..... when I told them my plans to quit my nice job and travel for six months.
- 6 I'm not very ..... I hate waiting for things.
- 7 I don't think it's very ..... to leave without saying thank you.
- 8 My brother and I are complete opposites. He's really messy and I'm very .....
- 9 The teacher was very ..... and gave me some good advice.
- 10 My neighbours are too ..... They play loud music all the time!
- 11 She is such a ..... lady, always trying to do things for other people.
- 12 My sister is really ..... She's always telling me what to do!
- 13 I laugh so much when I'm with Tom – he's really .....
- 14 I know that if I ask Chloe to do the job, she will do it well. She's very .....

B VB1.01 | Listen and check.

C Look at the adjectives in the box in Ex 1A again. Are the characteristics positive, negative or neutral? Which words can you use to describe yourself?

1B work

page 11

1 A Complete what the people say about their jobs with the words in the boxes.

career part-time wages

'I'm a student, but I have a <sup>1</sup> ..... job in a supermarket. I work every Saturday and Sunday. I'm studying finance and I'd like a <sup>2</sup> ..... as a banker one day. I think it's an interesting job and the <sup>3</sup> ..... are good. I can make a lot of money.'

full-time responsible for run

'I <sup>4</sup> ..... a small company that makes furniture. I'm <sup>5</sup> ..... the designs and for finding customers. It's a <sup>6</sup> ..... job. Sometimes I work fourteen hours a day when we're busy.'

out of work profession qualifications volunteer

'I'm a singer. Unfortunately, I'm <sup>7</sup> ..... at the moment. Singing is a very difficult <sup>8</sup> ..... because there are loads of singers and a lot of competition. I have no <sup>9</sup> ..... because I never did well in exams and I left school when I was fifteen. When I'm not singing, I <sup>10</sup> ..... at a shelter for homeless people. We aren't paid, but I love helping others.'

B VB1.02 | Listen and check.

C Choose six of the words and expressions in Ex 1A. Write true sentences about you.

My qualifications include a law degree and a Master's degree in English.  
I work part-time in a restaurant and I also study part-time.

2A adjectives for feelings

page 20

1 A Match the adjectives and expressions (1–12) with the pictures (A–L).

- |             |           |              |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1 angry     | 5 jealous | 9 sleepy     |
| 2 calm      | 6 nervous | 10 terrified |
| 3 exhausted | 7 proud   | 11 upset     |
| 4 in love   | 8 silly   | 12 worried   |



B VB2.01 | Listen and check.

2 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

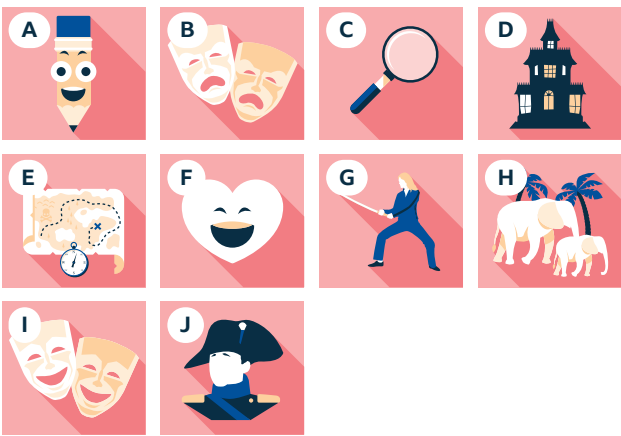
- 1 I organised a relaxing weekend and by Sunday evening I felt very **calm** / **jealous**.
- 2 She is very **in love** / **worried** about her exam results.
- 3 Tim is **upset** / **proud** because his football team just lost their match.
- 4 Don't worry too much about him – he's probably just **sleepy** / **jealous** of your success.
- 5 I'm very **angry** / **nervous** because I bought these shoes last week and they've already broken.
- 6 They are a beautiful couple and they are very much **in love** / **proud** with each other.
- 7 I got up really early this morning, so I'm feeling a bit **sleepy** / **calm**.
- 8 Sam is a really bad driver. I'm always **silly** / **terrified** when I'm in the car with him!
- 9 Don't worry about my younger brother. He can be very **silly** / **terrified** sometimes.
- 10 She was so **nervous** / **calm** about her exams that she couldn't sleep.

2B types of film

page 24

1 A Match the sentences (1–10) with the pictures (A–J).

- 1 A **documentary** tells a true story or looks at important issues such as wildlife conservation.
- 2 A **comedy** has jokes and makes us laugh.
- 3 A **horror film** is frightening, and often has monsters or very bad people.
- 4 An **adventure film** often has heroes who travel and have exciting experiences.
- 5 A **drama** is a serious film with realistic characters in difficult situations.
- 6 An **action film** usually has fights, escapes and chases.
- 7 A **romantic comedy** is a funny film about people falling in love.
- 8 A **mystery** has a big secret that we try to understand or a problem to solve.
- 9 A **biopic** tells the true story of a famous person.
- 10 An **animation** is often for children, and uses cartoon pictures.



B VB2.02 | Listen and check.

2 Work with other students. Discuss the questions.

- 1 Can you think of an example of each type of film in Ex 1A?
- 2 Which three types do you like the best?
- 3 Which do you never watch? Why?

3A verbs and nouns

1 A Complete the table with the words in the box.

guess   inform   know   memorise   preparation   revision   solution   understanding

verb	noun
1 .....	knowledge
guess	2 .....
revise	3 .....
4 .....	information
prepare	5 .....
solve	6 .....
understand	7 .....
8 .....	memory

B  VB3.01 | Listen and check.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of words from Ex 1A.

- 1 This is a lovely dish, but it takes a lot of .....!
- 2 If you don't know the answer, have a .....!
- 3 I'm not sure how we can find a ..... to this problem.
- 4 It took me ages to ..... the whole poem, so I knew every word!
- 5 I've got an exam tomorrow, so I need to do some ..... tonight.
- 6 We are sorry to ..... you that this flight has been cancelled.
- 7 Thank you for your patience and .....
- 8 My ..... of geography is terrible – I can't even draw a map of Europe!

3C places in a city

1 A Match the places in a city (1–15) with the reasons for going there (a–o).

- 1 tourist information centre
- 2 taxi rank
- 3 museum or art gallery
- 4 stadium
- 5 shopping mall
- 6 bus station/railway station
- 7 car rental office
- 8 doctor's surgery
- 9 police station
- 10 theatre
- 11 garage/petrol station
- 12 guesthouse
- 13 pharmacy (USA)/chemist (UK)
- 14 town square
- 15 cycle lane
- a to find a taxi
- b to watch a sports event
- c to visit lots of shops
- d to watch a play
- e to stay for a night
- f to buy medicines
- g to see a doctor
- h to hire a car
- i to catch a bus or train
- j to find information about the city
- k to buy fuel for your car
- l to ride your bike safely
- m to report a crime
- n to learn about the past, or about art
- o to meet friends in an open public space

B  VB3.02 | Listen and check.

2 Work in pairs. When was the last time you went to the places in Ex 1A? Why did you go there?

4B word building: suffixes

1 A Read the sentences (a–f) below and answer the questions (1–2).

- 1 Which words in each pair of sentences belong to the same word family?
- 2 Which is the noun and which is the verb in each pair of sentences?
- a He'd won the race to invent the mobile phone.
- b The invention weighed more than 1 kg.  
Invent is a verb. Invention is a noun.
- c It was the creation of Tim Berners-Lee.
- d William Higinbotham and Robert Dvorak created the world's first video game in 1958.
- e They developed the game to show to visitors at the Brookhaven National Laboratory.
- f The new development grew quickly.

B Complete the table by adding the missing letters.

verb	noun	person
invent	invention	invent_ _
cre_ _ _	creation	creator
educate	educat_ _ _	educat_ _
introduce	introduc_ _ _ _	
develop	develop_ _ _ _	develop_ _
discover	discovery	
lead	leadership	lead_ _
succeed	success	

C  VB4.01 | Listen and check.

D Answer the questions.

- 1 Can you think of other words which end with the suffixes in the box?  
er/or   ment   ship   tion   y   organisation, action
- 2 Which ending is common to describe types of people? What jobs can you think of that use the same combinations of letters? actor
- 3 In your language, are there similar suffixes to make nouns and jobs?

E Complete the sentences with words from Ex 1B.

- 1 My uncle is an ..... . He's always building strange new machines!
- 2 I've spent fifteen years in ..... : twelve years at school and three at university.
- 3 The party was a ..... . Lots of people came and everyone loved the food.
- 4 Jane, I'd like to ..... you to my boyfriend. This is Dmitri.
- 5 Our president is a good ..... . Everyone respects her and she has great ideas.





4C sport

◀ page 51

1 A Work in pairs. Match the words in the box with the photos (A–P).

ball bat court draw field goalkeeper  
hit pass pitch player racquet referee  
score shoot stick win

B Complete the table with the words from Ex 1A.

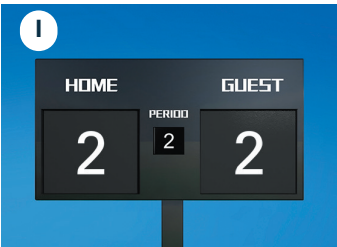
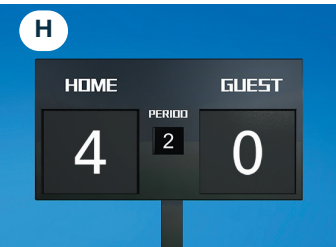
equipment	people	places to play	verbs

C VB4.02 | Listen and check.

D Think about a sport that you know. Can you add words to the table in Ex 1B for that sport?

E Make sentences. Use at least two words from Ex 1B in each sentence.

In tennis, you hit the ball with the racquet.  
There are eleven players on a football team, and anyone can shoot.



5B the environment

◀ page 59



1 A Match the photos (A–H) with the sentences (1–8). Some sentences match more than one photo.

- 1 People leave their **rubbish** on the beach.
- 2 **Traffic jams** block the roads and cause pollution.
- 3 **Public transport** is very bad, so everyone hates using it.
- 4 **Climate change** means the world is getting hotter.
- 5 There are more **natural disasters** like fires and hurricanes now.
- 6 The Amazon **rainforest** in Brazil is disappearing.
- 7 **Factory smoke** pollutes the air.
- 8 We need to stop using **natural resources** like oil, which cause pollution.

B Work in pairs. Do you have these problems in your city or country? Have you visited other places where these problems exist?

2 A Choose the correct option (a–c) to complete the sentences.

- 1 By 2070, there will probably be no oil, but there will be other .....  
a climate change    b factory smoke    c natural resources
- 2 The terrible forest fires in California are an example of a .....  
a natural resource    b natural disaster    c rainforest
- 3 Many natural disasters are happening because of .....  
a rubbish    b public transport    c climate change
- 4 One example of air pollution is .....  
a natural resources    b factory smoke    c rainforests
- 5 The environment is cleaner when people pick up their .....  
a factory smoke    b public transport    c rubbish
- 6 I was late to work because I spent half an hour in a .....  
a traffic jam    b climate change    c public transport

B VB5.01 | Listen and check.

6A the arts: people, places, things

◀ page 68

1 A Read the sentences. Then put the words in bold into the correct places in the lists below.

- 1 I went to the **art gallery** yesterday. It's showing a collection of photos by my favourite **photographer**.
- 2 She was a **dancer** in the 1920s. She danced in lots of famous **venues** in Paris, including some nightclubs that are still there today.
- 3 The **show** became famous because of its great music. It had hundreds of people in the **audience** every night.
- 4 The **architect** was working on the plan of the building for years. He drew over fifty sketches for it before he chose the best **design**.
- 5 You can go to the artist's **studio**, where she worked for thirty years. You can see many of her **drawings** in pencil there.

People

A person who ...  
dances is a(n) 1 .....  
designs buildings is a(n) 2 .....  
takes professional photos is a(n) 3 .....  
watches an event is part of the 4 .....

Places

A place where ...  
an artist or musician works is a(n) 5 .....  
art is shown to the public is a(n) 6 .....  
people perform plays or live music is a(n) 7 .....

Things

A performance or event for the public is a(n) 8 .....  
A picture you make with a pen or pencil is a(n) 9 .....  
A picture that shows how something will be made or how it will look is a(n) 10 .....

B VB6.01 | Listen and check.



7A travel and tourism

◀ page 81

1 A Match the words and phrases (1–12) with the photos (A–L).

- 1 accommodation
- 2 luggage
- 3 check-in
- 4 backpacker
- 5 exchange rate
- 6 city break
- 7 souvenir
- 8 monument
- 9 resort
- 10 nightlife
- 11 book a tour
- 12 rent bicycles

B VB7.01 | Listen and check.



2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in Ex 1A.

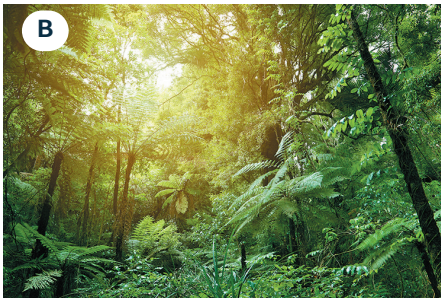
- 1 I should be at the airport by 12 o'clock, so I'll meet you at the ..... desk.
- 2 I need to change some money. Do you know if the ..... is better here or in the hotel?
- 3 We've booked a ..... for next month. We're going to Venice for a few days!
- 4 I'm going to look around the shops. I'd like to buy a little ..... of the holiday to take home.
- 5 Are those your bags? You can't take all that ..... on the plane with you!
- 6 If it's a nice day tomorrow, I think we should ..... and cycle around the island.
- 7 It's not easy to find cheap ..... . All the good hotels are booked.
- 8 Puerto Vallarta is a beautiful ..... on the Pacific coast.
- 9 We decided to ..... of the historical centre to find out about its history.
- 10 We had a really fun time in the evenings. The resort has a flourishing ..... .
- 11 I travelled around Europe with another ..... .
- 12 I took hundreds of photos of all the historical ..... .

7B the natural world

◀ page 84

1 A Match the words in the box with the photos (A–J).

coast countryside jungle mountain range national park  
rainforest seaside stream valley waterfall



B VB7.02 | Listen and check.

C Complete the sentences with the correct form of words from Ex 1A.

- 1 The Amazon is the world's largest ..... . It produces lots of the world's oxygen.
- 2 I love climbing. The biggest ..... I've been to are the Alps and the Andes.
- 3 I saw elephants, giraffes and other protected animals in the Kruger ..... in South Africa.
- 4 As a child, I loved going to the ..... . I played in the sand and swam in the sea!
- 5 We live at the bottom of a ..... , with steep hills on both sides.
- 6 I used to go fishing by a small ..... near my house.
- 7 I lived in a big city for years, but it was too noisy. I prefer the ..... now.
- 8 I'd like to explore a ..... because I love wild animals like gorillas.
- 9 The ..... near where I live has large rocks and no sandy beaches. It's dangerous for boats.
- 10 I visited Angel Falls, the biggest ..... in Venezuela. The sound of the water is incredible!

D Work in pairs. Discuss the questions, giving reasons for your answers.

Which type of place would you:

- choose if you wanted to spend time alone?
- like to visit with family or friends?
- choose to live in?
- not like to visit for long?
- completely refuse to visit?



8A abilities: phrasal verbs

page 92

1 A Match the phrasal verbs in bold in the sentences (1–8) with the meanings (a–h).

- 1 My ability is that I **pick up** languages quickly.
- 2 When I was twenty, I **set up** my own business.
- 3 My ability is that I can **make up** songs or stories.
- 4 I'm very practical. I can **work out** how to fix machines easily.
- 5 I'm good at **looking after** animals. I have six dogs and four cats.
- 6 My special ability is that I **get on with** people of all types.
- 7 I **took up** golf when I was ten and now I play well.
- 8 I'm good at **coming up with** ideas and solutions to problems.

- a to invent something **make up**
- b to care for a person or an animal
- c to have a good relationship with someone
- d to start a company or business
- e to start doing a new hobby
- f to understand how to do something difficult
- g to think of a new idea
- h to learn something quickly

B Complete the sentences using a verb from box A and a particle from box B.

A

come get look make pick  
set take work

B

after on out up (x5)

- 1 I can't come out. I have to ..... my little cousin because his parents are away.
- 2 She wanted to learn an instrument, so she decided to ..... the guitar.
- 3 We need someone who can ..... with great ideas quickly.
- 4 That's not true! You shouldn't ..... stories like that!
- 5 She already spoke Spanish, so it was easy for her to ..... Portuguese.
- 6 I don't ..... with my boss. He doesn't like me and I don't like him.
- 7 With the money I've saved, I'm going to ..... my own business, building websites.
- 8 This text is too complicated. I can't ..... what it means.

C **VB8.01** | Listen and check.

D Choose four of the phrasal verbs. Make true sentences about yourself.

I **get on with** my brother.  
I'm **good at** making up jokes.

8B technology 1

page 95

1 A Choose the correct word(s) to complete the sentences.

- 1 The first thing you need to do when you get a new computer is **plug it in** / **plug it out** at the wall and **switch it on** / **switch it in**.
- 2 To make a coffee, you just put the cup in here and then **press** / **give** the button to start it.
- 3 If you think a machine is broken, you should always **unplug** / **undo** it before you do anything else.
- 4 Please remember to **switch off** / **take on** the lights at the end of the day.
- 5 If I have problems with my computer, I sometimes need to **shut it down** / **put it down** and then **restart it** / **press it**.
- 6 The battery on my laptop is low. Is there somewhere I can **charge** / **pay** it?
- 7 I wanted to call you, but my phone **ran out of charge** / **charged**.
- 8 I can't get the software to work. It says I need to **install** / **switch** an update.

B **VB8.02** | Listen and check.

C Answer the questions about the verbs and phrasal verbs in Ex 1A.

- 1 Which ones relate to starting a piece of technology or making it work?
- 2 Which ones relate to stopping a piece of technology working?

D Work in pairs and discuss the question. What should you do in the following situations?

- 1 Your computer has crashed.
- 2 Your phone has run out of charge.
- 3 You have put some water in the kettle and you want it to boil.
- 4 You have not updated the software on your phone or laptop.
- 5 Your phone or laptop is charging, but it's getting very hot.



8C technology 2

page 98

1 A Match the conversations (1–5) with the photos (A–E).

- 1 A: Where can I **charge** my phone?  
B: There's a **socket** next to the TV.
- 2 A: This laptop is really old!  
B: I know! The keyboard is fine but the **screen** is broken.
- 3 A: Can I pay by **credit card**?  
B: Yes, just type in your **PIN**.
- 4 A: Do you have the electronic files in a folder?  
B: Yes, I put them all on this **USB storage device**.
- 5 A: Can you plug in the TV?  
B: Yes. Is this the right cable? There are about twenty cables here!



B Complete the questions with the words in bold from Ex 1A.

- 1 Do you usually pay by cash or .....?
- 2 Do you ever forget your ..... when trying to take out money?
- 3 Do you need to ..... your phone right now?
- 4 Do you keep your important files on a .....?
- 5 Where's the nearest ..... in the room? Is there a plug in it now?
- 6 How much time do you spend in front of a ..... every day (computer, phone or TV)?

C **VB8.03** | Listen and check. Then work in pairs and answer the questions.